Materia: E.D.I (ESPACIO DE DEFINICIÓN INSTITUCIONAL) Curso: 6to año

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**Trabajo Práctico N° 49**

**REPORTED SPEECH**

**Cuando queremos comunicar o informar de lo que otra persona ha dicho**

**Reported Speech o (El estilo indirecto)**

El estilo indirecto en general, cuando se usa el estilo indirecto, el tiempo verbal cambia. A continuación tienes una explicación de los cambios que sufren los tiempos verbales.

A veces se usa **“that”** en las frases afirmativas y negativas para introducir lo que ha dicho la otra persona. Por otro lado, en las frases interrogativas se puede usar **“if”** o **“whether”.**

* **I** cambia a **she, he**
* **We** cambia a **they**
* **You** cambia a **I**

 **Direct Speech Reported Speech**

 **Present Simple Past Simple**

 “He is American,” she said. She said he was American.

 “I am happy to see you,” Mary said. Mary said that she was happy to see me.

 He asked, “Are you busy tonight?” He asked me if I was busy that night.

 **Present Continuous Past Continuous**

 “Dan is living in San Francisco,” she said. She said Dan was living in San Francisco.

 He said, “I’m making dinner.” He told me that he was making dinner.

 “Why are you working so hard?” they asked. They asked me why I was working so

 hard.

 **Past Simple Past Perfect Simple**

 “We went to the movies last night,” he said. He told me they had gone to the

 movies the night before.

 Greg said, “I didn’t go to work yesterday.” Greg said that he hadn’t gone to

 work the day before.

 “Did you buy a new car?” she asked. She asked me if I had bought a new

 car.

 **Will Would**

 “I’ll go to the movies tomorrow,” John said. John said he would go to the

 movies the next day.

 “Will you help me move?” she asked. She asked me if I would help her

 move.

Nota: A continuación tienes una tabla donde puedes observar los cambios que sufren las expresiones de tiempo cuando usamos el estilo indirecto.

 Direct Speech Indirect Speech

* Today that day
* Tonight that night
* this week/month/year that week/month/year
* tomorrow the next day
* next week/month/year the following week/month/year
* yesterday the day before or the previous day
* last week/month/year the week/month year before or the

 previous week/month/year

* now then/at that moment

Otros cambios

* Here there
1. Escribe las siguientes frases en estilo indirecto, como en el ejemplo

Example

**"I'm hungry," Tom said.**

**Tom said that he was hungry.**

Q1 "Are you busy tonight? Sarah asked.

 Q2 "I am working in a hospital," she said.

 Q3 "We made a great dinner last night," he said.

 Q4 "I have been to India three times," Melissa said.

Q5 "I am from Australia," Pam said.

Q6 I am sleeping. He said

Q7 I was happy. He said

 Q8 Where is your sister?" she asked me.

Q9 "I don't speak Italian," she said.

Q10 "Don't play on the grass, boys," she said.